

Phonics Vocabulary book



Digraph - two letters which make one sound.

play ship tie

Trigraph - three letters which make one sound.

chair pure high

Phoneme frame - you can **segment** a word into how many phonemes (sounds) it has.

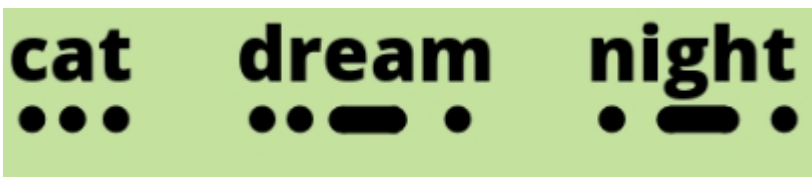
leap l - ea - p

l	ea	p
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The word **leap** has three sounds.

Sound button -

You can break a word down using dots to show 1 letter which makes a sound and a line to show **digraphs** and **trigraphs**.

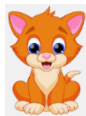


Blending - putting the sounds together to read a word.

Cat

Segmenting - breaking the word down to spell.

C - a - t



Phase 3 - These are the sounds children learn after they have learnt all the alphabet sounds.



Phase 5 - These are the next sounds children learn. Some are alternative spellings for ones they've already learnt.



Common exception words - These are like tricky words. They cannot be spelt phonetically.

Year 1 Common Exception Words			
the	is	no	one
a	his	go	once
do	has	so	ask
to	I	by	friend
today	you	my	school
of	your	here	put
said	they	there	push
says	he	where	pull
are	he	love	full
were	me	come	house
was	she	some	our
	we		

Nonsense words - These are words which are made up. They contain the sounds children have previously learnt.



Alternative pronunciations - These are strings of letters which can make a different sound. They all have **ea** but it is pronounced differently.

e.g. **break**, **read**, **head**

Alternative spellings - These are words which contain the same sound but are spelt differently.

e.g. **play**, **train**, **eight**